

Modified Enlarged 18pt

OXFORD CAMBRIDGE AND RSA EXAMINATIONS

Thursday 12 June 2025 – Morning

A Level History A

Y201/01 The Rise of Islam c.550–750

**Time allowed: 1 hour
plus your additional time allowance**

**YOU MUST HAVE:
the OCR 12-page Answer Booklet**

READ INSTRUCTIONS OVERLEAF



INSTRUCTIONS

Use black ink.

Write your answer to each question in the Answer Booklet. The question numbers must be clearly shown.

Fill in the boxes on the front of the Answer Booklet.

Choose ONE question and answer ALL the parts of that question.

INFORMATION

The total mark for this paper is 30.

The marks for each question are shown in brackets [].

Quality of extended response will be assessed in questions marked with an asterisk (*).

ADVICE

Read each question carefully before you start your answer.

Answer Question 1 OR Question 2.

1

(a) Which of the following contributed more to the expansion of the Umayyad Empire?

(i) The establishment of Syria and Damascus

(ii) Systems and methods of government

**Explain your answer with reference to both (i) and (ii).
[10]**

(b)*How effective was the rule of Abu Bakr? [20]

2

(a) Which of the following was of greater importance in the early growth of Islam?

(i) The role of Muhammad

(ii) Economic factors

**Explain your answer with reference to both (i) and (ii).
[10]**

(b)*How successfully did Mu'awiya overcome the problems he faced? [20]

END OF QUESTION PAPER



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